

rayon du cercle = ?



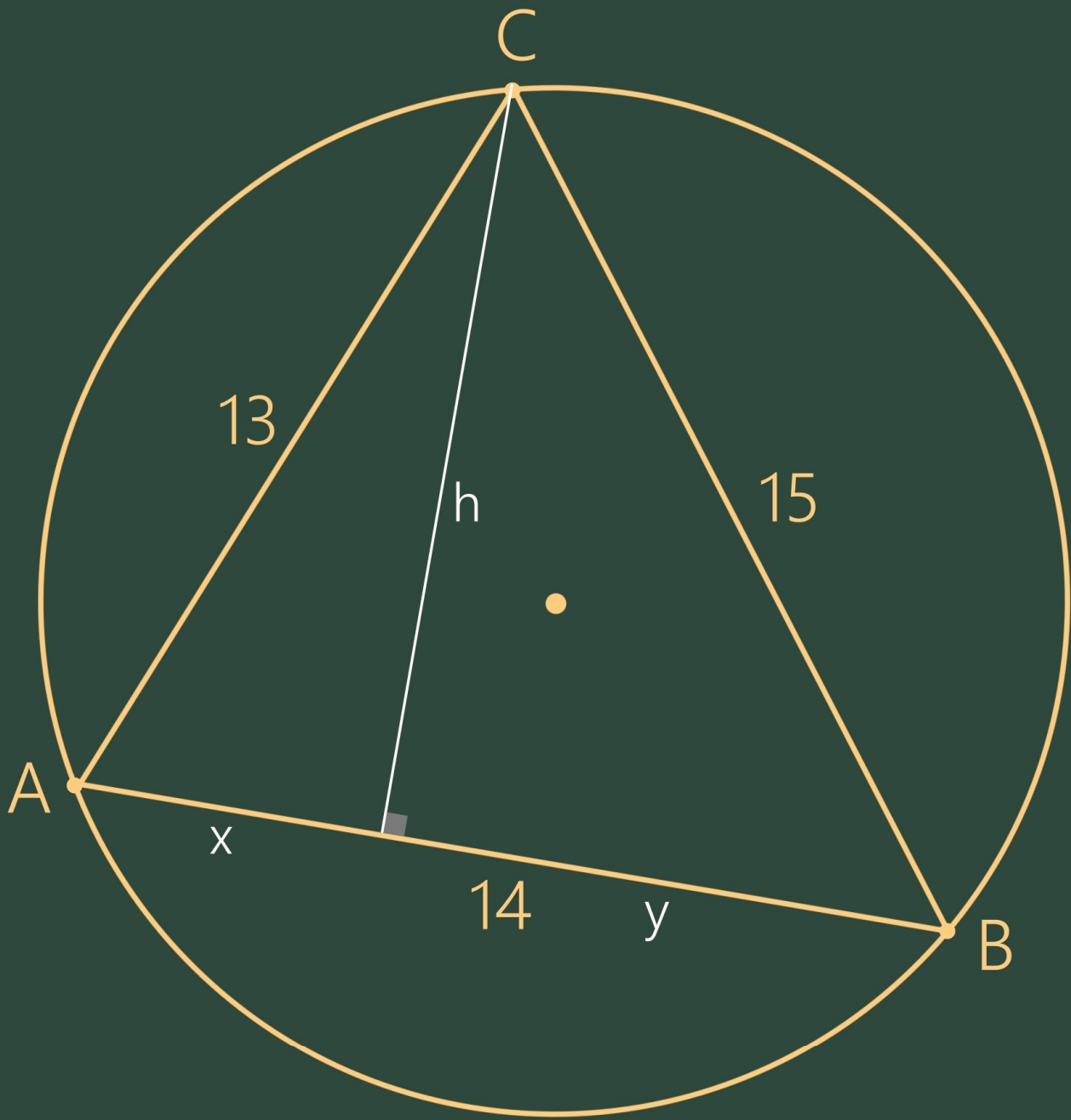


image #2

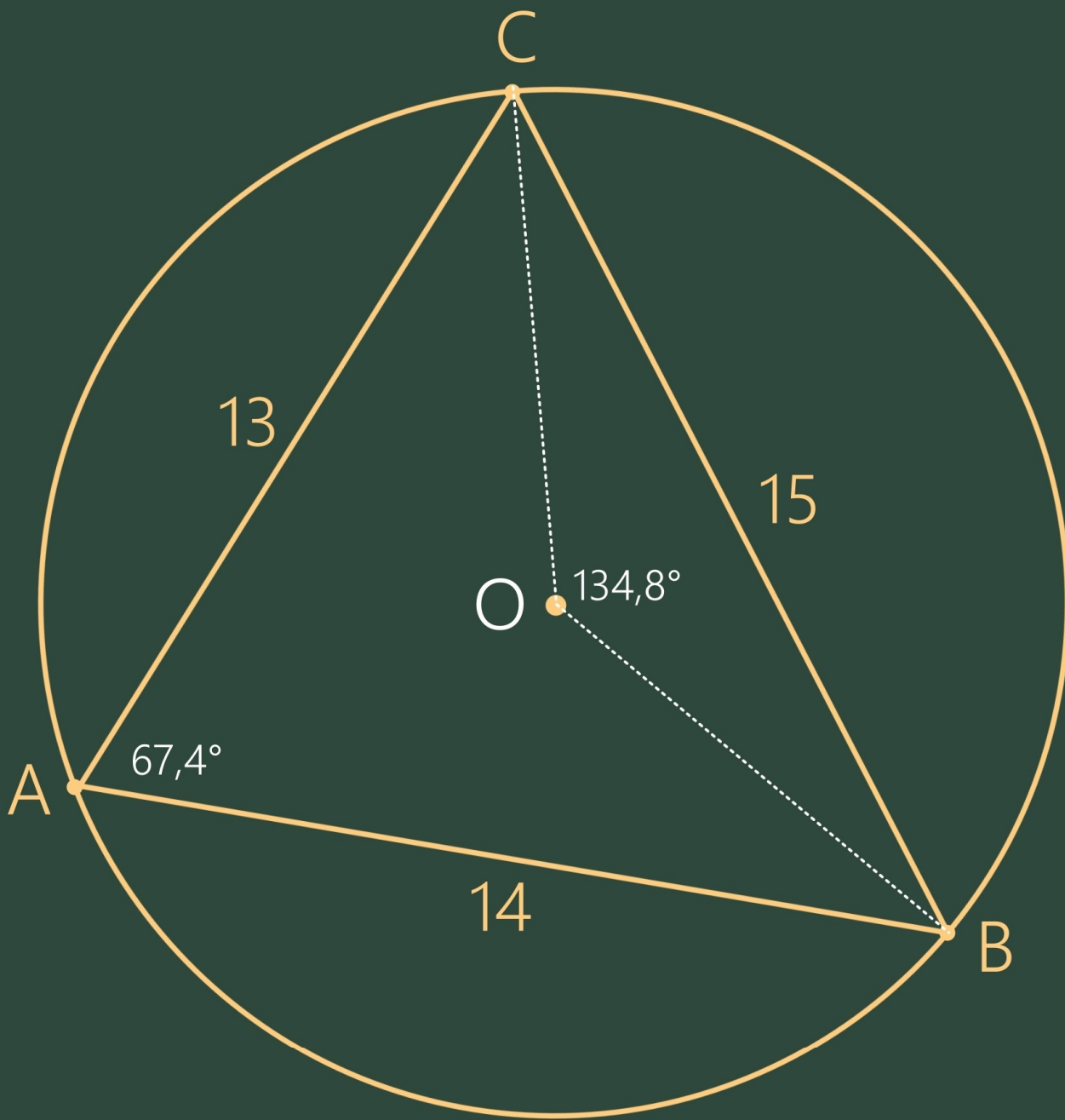


image #3

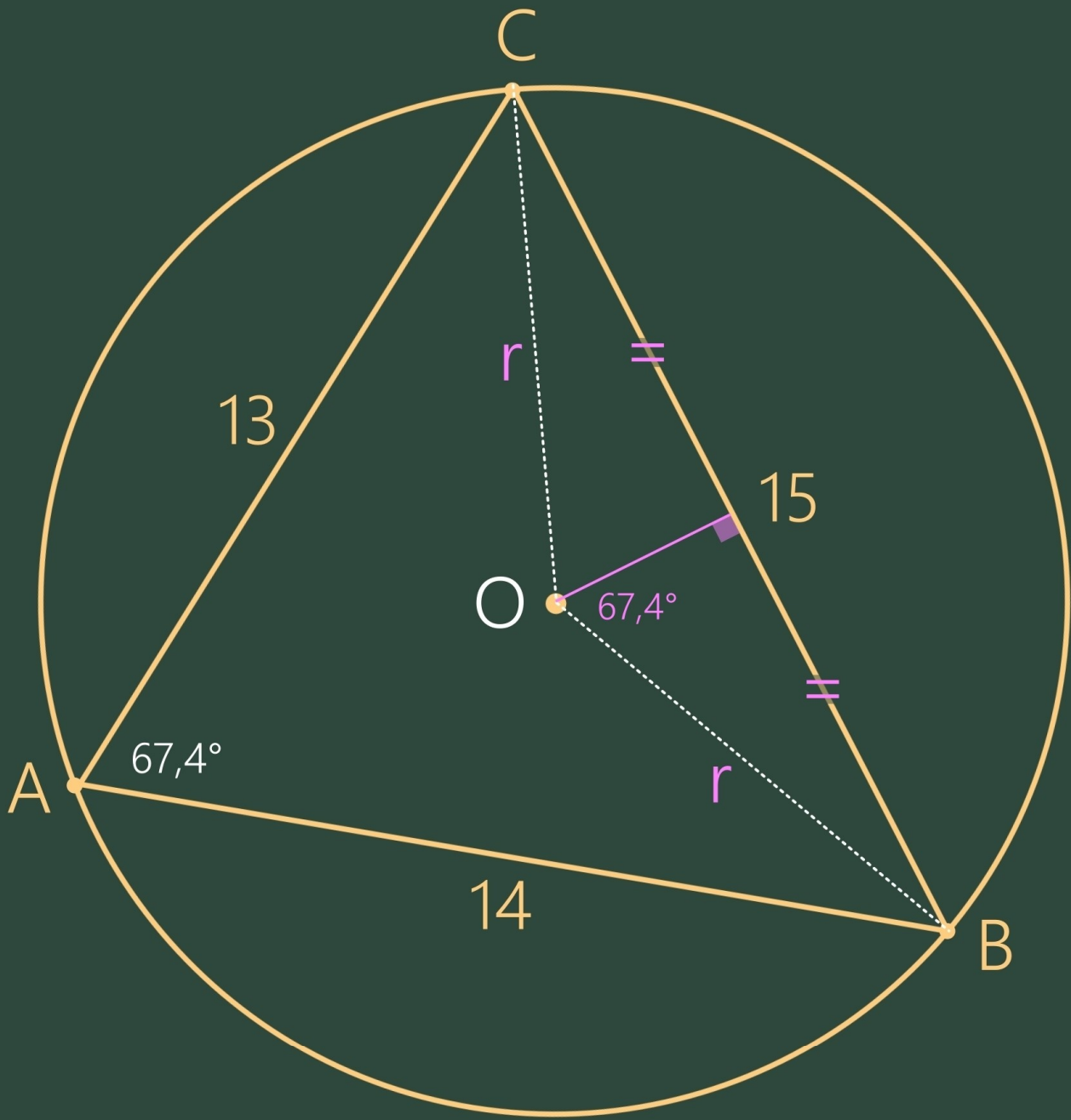


image #4

~~~~~  
~~~~~ R É P O N S E (solution #1) ~~~~~  
~~~~~

-----  
----- calcul de l'angle BAC (par la méthode d'AL KASHI) -----  
-----

----- image #2 -----

$$13^2 = h^2 + x^2$$

$$15^2 = h^2 + y^2 \Rightarrow h^2 = 15^2 - y^2$$

$$\text{et } 13^2 = h^2 + x^2 \text{ devient } 13^2 = 15^2 - y^2 + x^2$$

$$x + y = 14 \Rightarrow y = 14 - x$$

$$\text{et } 13^2 = 15^2 - y^2 + x^2 \text{ devient } 13^2 = 15^2 - (14 - x)^2 + x^2$$

$$13^2 = 15^2 - (14^2 - 2 \cdot 14 \cdot x + x^2) + x^2$$

$$13^2 = 15^2 - (14^2 - 28 \cdot x + x^2) + x^2$$

$$13^2 = 15^2 - 14^2 + 28 \cdot x - x^2 + x^2$$

$$13^2 = 15^2 - 14^2 + 28 \cdot x$$

$$\cos(\text{BAC}) = x/13 \Rightarrow x = 13 \cdot \cos(\text{BAC})$$

$$\text{et } 13^2 = 15^2 - 14^2 + 28 \cdot x \text{ devient } 13^2 = 15^2 - 14^2 + 28 \cdot 13 \cdot \cos(\text{BAC})$$

$$28 \cdot 13 \cdot \cos(\text{BAC}) = 13^2 - 15^2 + 14^2$$

$$\cos(\text{BAC}) = (13^2 - 15^2 + 14^2)/(28 \cdot 13)$$

$$\cos(\text{BAC}) = 140/364$$

$$\arccos(140/364) = 67,38^\circ$$

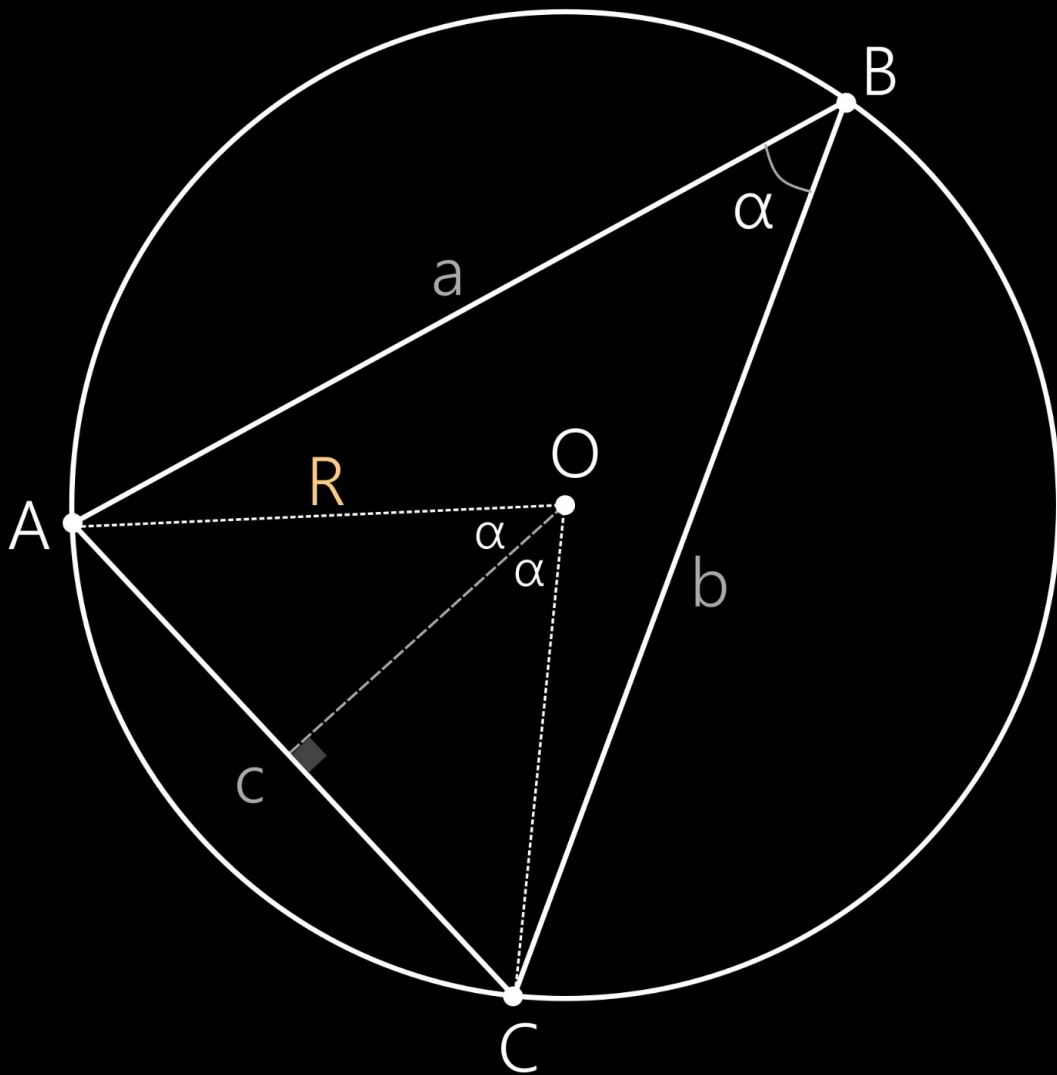
.....  
| angle BAC = 67,4° |  
.....

(voir page suivante)









Démonstration (5 étapes):

- aire du triangle:  $A = (ab/2) \cdot \sin(\alpha)$
- angle AOC:  $2 \cdot \alpha$
- son sinus:  $c/2R$
- en substituant:  $A = (ab/2) \cdot (c/2R) = abc/4R$
- isoler R:  $R = abc/4A$

fin